

New Mexico Poison & Drug Information Center Antidote Stocking Guidelines*

The antidotes found in the shaded portion of the table are considered ESSENTIAL. Antidotes in the non-shaded portion of the table are not essential but are highly recommended.

Antidote	Poison	Stocking Per 100 kg Patient, 1 st 8 hours	Stocking Per 100 kg Patient, 1 st 24 hours
n-acetylcysteine	Acetaminophen	28 g	56 g
Fab Antivenom (CroFab)	Rattlesnakes	12 vials	18 vials
Atropine sulfate	Carbamate or organophosphate insecticide	45 mg	165 mg
Calcium gluconate and calcium sulfate	Hydrofluoric acid and calcium channel blockers	100 mEq	200 mEq
Cyanide kit	Cyanide	1 kit	1 kits
OR Hydroxocobalamin (Cyanokit)	Cyanide	10 gm	10 gm
Deferoxamine	Iron	12 g	36 g
Digoxin immune Fab	Digoxin, digitoxin, plants containing cardiac glycosides	15 vials	15 vials
Dimercaprol (BAL)	Acute arsenic, inorganic mercury, or lead	500 mg	1.5 g
Ethanol	Methanol or ethylene glycol	180 g	360 g
Fomepizole	Methanol or ethylene glycol	1.5 g	4.5 g
Glucagon	β -adrenergic antagonists or calcium channel blockers	90 mg	250 mg
Methylene blue	Methemoglobinemia	400 mg	600 mg
Naloxone	Acute opioid poisoning	20 mg	40 mg
Pralidoxime	Organophosphate	7 g	18 g
Pyridoxine	Isoniazid, hydrazine and derivatives	8 g	24 g
Sodium bicarbonate	Tricyclic antidepressant, cocaine, or salicylate poisoning	63 g	84 g
Ca disodium EDTA	Metals (Pb, Zn, Hg, As)	18 gm	18 gm
Flumazenil	Benzodiazepine	6 mg	12 mg
Lactrodectus mactans antivenom	Black widow spider	1 vials	1 vials
Octreotide	Sulfonylurea	75 mcg	225 mcg
Succimer (DMSA)	Metals (Pb, Zn, Hg, As)	2100 mg	2100 mg
Supersaturated potassium iodide	Iodine 131	130 mg	130 mg
Physostigmine salicylate	Anticholinergic syndrome	4 mg	4 mg

* Modified from Dart RC et al. Antidote Summit Authorship Group. Expert consensus guidelines for stocking of antidotes in hospitals that provide emergency care. Ann Emerg Med. 2009 Sep;54(3):386-394.